# M.A. Revised Syllabus

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PAPER-HC-I: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

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   c. Stoics
03. Early Greek Political Thought:
   a. Plato,
   b. Aristotle,
04. Roman Political Contribution:
   a. Polybius,
   b. Cicero
05. Christian Political Thought:
   a. State vs Church Controversy(John of Salisbury, St. Thomas Aquinas, Dante Alighieri, Marsiglio of Padua)
   b. Conciliar Movement
06. Transition Thought: Niccolo Machiavelli

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PAPER-HC-II: EARLY INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

01. Characteristics and Sources

02. Views on State formation and State structure in ancient India:
   a. Orientalists
   b. Nationalists
   c. Asiatic mode of Production
   d. Gopati to Bhupati

03. Early Institutions:
   a. Sabha-Samiti-Vidhata
   b. Ganasanghas

04. Kingship and its legitimization:
   a. Origin of Kingship
   b. Coronation (Ratnin) Ceremony
   c. Nature of Kingship.

05. Arthasastra Tradition:
   a. Kautilya
   b. Mahabharata
   c. Sukranitisara

06. Dharmashastra Tradition:
a. ‘Dharma’ and ‘Danda’-
b. Varnashrama.

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PAPER-HC-III : POLITICAL PROCESS AND POLITICS IN INDIA

01. Social Bases of Indian Polity:
   a. Religion and Politics- Problem of Communalism
   b. Caste-Its nature: its role in Politics: Caste and Class
   c. Women and Politics
   d. Language, Media and Politics.
   e. Regionalism and National Unity and Integrity

02. Institutional framework of the Indian Polity:
   a. Preamble of Indian Constitution:
   b. Fundamental Rights
   c. Directive Principles of State policy

03. Indian federalism: Centre-State Administrative, Executive and Financial Relations with special reference to Sarkaria Commission Report

04. Judicial process:
   a. Judicial Activism,
   b. Judicial Review
   c. Judiciary and Legislature Relations
   d. Public Interest Litigation

05. Political parties:
   a. Party system -its changing profile
   b. National and regional political parties
   c. Coalition party politics and stability issues

06. Election process in India:
   a. Election Commission
   b. Universal Adult Franchise
   c. Free and fair Elections
   d. Proposals for electoral reforms
e. Challenges to Indian Polity: Political and Administrative Corruption.

**List of References:**

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01. Public Administration:
   b. Public and Private Administration
   c. New Public Administration

02. Theories:
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   b. Classical
   c. Human relations
   d. Bureaucratic

03. Approaches to the study of Public Administration:
   a. Behavioural
   b. Systems
   c. Structural functional
   d. Decision-Making
   e. Marxian

04. Financial Administration:
   a. Concept of Budget- Budget Preparation,
   b. Central Government Funds,
   c. Consolidated-Contingency and Public Account,
   d. Accounts and Audit-Comptroller and Auditor General.

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PAPER –SC-II: HUMAN RIGHTS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

01. Concept of Human Rights: Historical Development

02. International Status:
   a. UN Charter Provisions,
   b. Universal Declaration of Human Rights
   c. The various Conventions of Human Rights.
   d. Covenants of Human Rights- ICCPR and ICSECR.

03. Three Generations of Human Rights: Classifications and Theories of Human Rights- Negative and Positive Rights, Idealist (Hegel) and Social welfare Theory (Bentham, J.S mill).

04. Debates on the Human Rights:
   b. Universality of Human Rights.

List of References:


3. Balagangadhara, S.N. 1985 “…We Shall Not Cease from Exploration…”


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PAPER-SC-III: INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATION

01. The Nature and Evolution of International Organization
03. Peace, Security and development Issues.
04. WTO-Structure and Dynamic of Functions.

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PAPER-VI: MODERN WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

01. Beginning of Modern Political Thought
   a. The Reformation / Renaissance Movement
   b. Martin Luther
   c. John Calvin

02. The Contractual
   a. Thomas Hobbes
   b. John Locke
   c. J.J. Rousseau

03. The Utilitarian’s
   a. Jeremy Bentham
   b. J.S. Mill

04. The Conservativists
   a. Edmund Burke

05. The Idealist
   a. G.W. Friedrich Hegel
   b. T.H. Green

06. The Socialists
   a. Karl Marx
   b. Lenin

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PAPER-HC-V: MODERN INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

01. Colonialism, Indian Renaissance and Social Reformism: Raja Ram Mohan Roy

02. Moderates and Extremists in the National Movement:
   a. Dadabai Navoraji
   b. M.G. Ranade
   c. Gopala Krishna Gokhale
   d. Balagangadhara Tilak
   e. Arabindho.

03. Hindu Nationalism:
   a. Swami Dayanada Saraswathi
   b. Swami Vivekananda
   c. V.D. Savarker
   d. R.S.S(Golvalkar)
   e. Contemporary Debates on Hindutva

04. Muslim Response:
   a. Sir Syed Ahmed Khan
   b. Mohammad Iqbal

05. Socialist Ideas:
   a. M.N Roy
   b. Ram Manohar Lohia
   c. Jayaparakash Narayan

06. Secular Nationalism in India:
   a. Jawaharlal Nehru
   b. M K Gandhi

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PAPER: SC-IV: GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN KARNATAKA

01. Government and Politics in the Princely State of Mysore:
   a. 1881 to 1947
   b. 1947 to 1956

02. Nationalist Discourse in Karnataka:
   a. Hardekar Manjappa
   c. Integration of Karnataka.

03. Society and Politics:
   a. Dominant Caste Politics
   b. Backward Class Movement
   c. Dalit Movement
   d. Peasant Movement

04. Social Bases of Karnataka Politics: Caste, Religion and Language.

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**PAPER-SC-V: DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION IN INDIA**

01. Development Administration:
   b. Development Approaches and Multi dimensional Development
   c. Elements of Development Administration.
   d. Administrative and regulative capability for development Administration

02. Bureaucracy and Development:
   a. Social, Political, Economic Development and Development Administration
   b. Role of bureaucracy in development Administration
   c. Bureaucracy and political executive,
   d. Bureaucracy and public policy

03. Good governance initiatives:
   a. Transparency and Accountability
   b. Machinery of Development plans at the Center
   c. State and Distract level-National Development council, its composition and functions.

04. Citizen Charters and Citizen Participation in Development:
   a. Role of civil Society organizations in policy making
   b. Development programs: Their planning and Implementation.
   c. Programme Planning: Main types of programmers: program Management.
   d. Constraints and challenges of Development Administration.
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PAPER SC-VI: INDIA’S FOREIGN POLICY

01. Evolution objectives and Principles of Indian Foreign Polity

02. Formation of India’s Foreign Policy: Role of the Parliament, Pressure Groups, Public Opinion and the Council of Ministers. Non alignment Policy: strategy of value

03. India’s Relations with Global Powers; The United States, Russia and Europe

04. India’s Relations with Regional Powers: Pakistan, China Srilanka, Bangaladesh ASEAN and SAARC

List of References:


7. Ganguly, Sumit. 2011. India’s Foreign Policy. OUP.


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ELECTIVE

PAPER-E-II: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

01. Public Administration:
   b. Public and Private Administration
   c. New Public Administration

02. Approaches to the study of Public Administration:

03. Organization:
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PAPER – HC-VI: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

01. Foundations and Growth of Scientific Research in Political Science: The role of objectivity and Biases.

02. Types of Research:
   a. Quantitative Research
   b. Qualitative Research
   c. Case Study
   d. Survey Research

03. Stages in Research:
   a. Selection of Problem,
   b. Concepts and Variables,
   c. Hypothesis,
   d. Sampling,
   e. Techniques of Data Collection,
   f. Data Analysis and
   g. Report Writing.

04. Hermeneutics:
   a. Biblical Hermeneutics
   b. Modern Hermeneutics: Friedrich Schleiermacher, Wilhelm Dilthey, Martin Heidegger, Hans-Georg Gadamer
   c. Radical Hermeneutics

05. Society for Participative Research.

06. Use of Computers in Data Collection and analysis (SPSS)

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01. Political Sociology: Meaning, scope and Development.

02. Social Stratification:
   a. Meaning and Types,
   b. Caste System: Theories and its Critics

03. Social Change in India:
   a. Sanskritization and Westernisation
   b. Traditionalism vs. Modernisation

04. Power and Legitimacy: Masses and Elite

05. Political Socialization, Political Culture: Meaning and types

06. Political Participation and Social Movements: Role of Ideology

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Mahatma Gandhi
01. Ideas on swaraj,
02. Critique of Modern Civilization.

Dr.B.R.Ambedkar
03. Critique of Nationalist Movement and the Role of Congress and Gandhi
04. Views on Emancipation of Dalits

Close Reading Texts:

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PAPER-SC-VIII: COMPARATIVE POLITICS

01. Meaning, Importance, growth, Scope and nature of Comparative Politics, Characteristics of Comparative Method, Characteristics of Political system, Input-output Analysis, Functions of Political System.

02. Approaches in the Comparative Politics-Theory of Separation of Power-Federalism

03. Constitutionalism-Political Parties - Pressure Groups- Public Opinion.

04. Political Structures - Legislative, Executive and Judicial organizations. Parliamentary and presidential form of Government-Political Development

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1. History and Meaning of Globalization
2. Globalization and Nation-State
4. Globalization and Regional Integration (NAFTA, SAFTA, BRICS, EU).

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PAPER-SC-X: THEORIES OF DEVELOPMENT

01. Theorizing Development, Modernization Theory and The Marxist Theory

02. Dependency Theory and Structuralists

03. Neoliberalism and Post-Structuralists

04. Sustainable Development and Gender and Development

List of References:


02. Cardoso, Fernando Henrique 1972. Dependency and development in Latin America. New Left Review, 74 (July/August). Chambers,


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PAPER- E-II: HUMAN RIGHTS

01. Concept of Human rights: Meaning, History and Importance.

02. International Status:
   a. UN Charter Provisions.
   b. Universal Declaration of Human Rights
   c. The various Conventions of Human Rights.

03. Covenants of Human Rights:
   a. ICCPR (International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights)
   b. ICSER (International Covenant on Social and Economic Rights)

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3. Balagangadharara, S.N. 1985 “…We Shall Not Cease from Exploration…”

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01. Political Theory:
   a. Meaning and Evolution (Classical, Modern and Contemporary)
   b. Debate on its Decline and resurgence

02. Feminism:
   b. Feminism in India - Myths and Truths

03. Post -Colonialism:
   a. Colonial Discourse
   b. Postcolonial Response and its Limitations

04. Postmodernism:
   a. Enlightenment Vision,
   b. Modernism and Postmodern critics

05. Multiculturalism:
   a. Justifications and Dimensions (Bikhu Parekh)
   b. Multiculturalism in Asian Context

06. Political Obligation: Nature and Theories (Devine, Consent, Prescriptive, Idealists, and Marxian).

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**PAPER-HC-IX: THEORY AND PRACTICE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

1. Evolution, growth and Importance International Relations. Approaches to the study of International Relations: Idealist (Emanuel Kant, Woodrow Wilson, M. K. Gandhi) and Realist (Thomas Hobs, Machiavelli, H.J. Morgenthau) approaches.


3. Ideology in International Politics, Balance of Power, Economic liberalism, Marxism and Neo Marxism.

4. Cold War and Evolution of Post-Cold War. (Origin of cold war, Phases of cold war, Détente, End of cold war: New détente)

5. Disarmament and Arms Control, Dangers of Arms Race, PTBT, N.P.T. CTBT, and UN specialized agencies.

6. Dependency and Self Reliance theory, South-South and North-South Dialogue, UNCTAD, NEO.

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PAPER – SC-XI: RURAL LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT
(with special reference to Panchayat Raj System in Karnataka)

01. History of Rural Local Self government in India:
   a. Various Panchayath Raj commissions at National and State level.
   b. Aims, objectives and implementation of 73rd & 74th constitutional Amendments.

02. Panchayat Raj Institutions:
   a. Composition, Powers and functions
   b. Standing Committees of Panchayat Raj Institutions
   c. Relation between Elected Representatives and Bureaucrats.

03. Theory and Practice of Panchayat Raj Institutions:
   a. Finances of Panchayat Raj
   b. The Impact of Reservations in Panchayats (Women, Backward class and Dalits)
   c. District Planning Committee
d. Development Perspective Plans at Gram Panchayat level
e. State Panchayat Parishat
f. State Election Commission

04. Rural Development Programs and schemes in Karnataka:
   a. Mobilisation of Resources at Grama Panchayat levels
   b. Model Grama panchayats
   c. Problems and prospects of Panchayat Raj Institutions

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5. Jain R.B, 1981. Panchayati Raj, New Delhi, Indian institute of PublicAdministration,
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   ಪ್ರಥಮವಾಗಿ.

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01. Secularism: Origin, Meaning and Historical development (During Colonial and Freedom movement).

02. Constituent Assembly Debates and Major Trends: Shahbanu Case, Ayodhya Dispute, Uniform Civil Code and Debates on Conversion.

03. Major Debates: TN Madan, Rajeev Bhargava, Ashis Nandy, Partha Chatterjee, S.N. Balagangadhgara.

04. Liberal Toleration and Secularism: Origin in Europe and Indian Interpretations, Problem and Prospectus.

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